

## NORTH AND SOUTH ATLANTIC: INTERACTIONS, CONCERNS AND CHALLENGES

### Discussants



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Assistant Professor at the Department of Political Studies – NOVA University of Lisbon, Researcher at the IPRI-NOVA. Previously, she worked as and Research Fellow in the National Defense Institute (2013-2018), Research Consultant to the UN Alliance of Civilizations (2008-2010), Advisor of the Ministry of National Defense of Portugal (2006-2009) and Research Assistant at the Portuguese Institute of Strategic and International Studies, Lisbon (2001-2003). She was Between 2018 and 2019 she was Secretary of State for National Defense of the Portuguese Government (2018-2019). Ana Santos Pinto holds a PhD on International Relations.



ANNA AYUSO

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Doctor in Public International Law and Master in European Studies from the Autonomous University of Barcelona (UAB). Senior Research Fellow on Latin America in at CIDOB since 2002, previously coordinator of the International Cooperation Area (1996-2002). Associate Professor of Public International Law at the UAB since 1998 and member of the DIE-EURJAIDI research team (2014-2016 and 2017-2019). Associate Professor in the Barcelona Institute for International Studies (IBEI). Member of the Editorial Board of the Revista CIDOB d'Affers Internacionals; Member of the Consultative Council of the Revista Mural International (University of the State of Rio de Janeiro); Member of the advisory board of the Comillas Journal for International Relations. Research stays at Fundação Getulio Vargas of Rio de Janeiro; Colegio de México and the Technical Office of Spanish Cooperation in Mexico City; "School of Oriental and African Studies" in London; the "Institute of Development Studies" University of Sussex; and the "Deutsches Institut für Entwicklungspolitik" in Berlin. Experience in reports and consultancies for various Spanish and EU institutions. Coordinator of the Europe-Cuba Forum Jean Monnet Network (2018-2021).



FRANK MATTHEIS

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Frank Mattheis is a Research Fellow at United Nations University Institute on Comparative Regional Integration Studies (UNU-CRIS) where he coordinates the research cluster "Regions and Cities Governance Lab" (Re-LAB). His research seeks to better understand the governance dynamics of regional integration processes and the reciprocal interactions between them. Frank Mattheis is also scientific collaborator at the Université Libre de Bruxelles and research associate at the University of Pretoria. He holds a PhD from the University of Leipzig.



GERMAN RÍOS

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German Ríos is Adjunct Professor and Chair of the Observatory on Latin American Politics and Economics at IE University. He is also Senior Adviser at Atrevia, Adjunct Professor at University of Navarra, Director of the International Faculty at IESA, and Senior Analyst at Ohmresearch Independent Insights. Previously he was Corporate Director of Strategic Affairs at CAF development bank of Latin America. He has taught macroeconomics, fiscal policy, cost-benefit analysis, economic development, Latin America economics and microeconomics in several universities in Venezuela, the United Kingdom, Spain and the United States. During the academic year 2010-2011 he was the Andres Bello Fellow at the Latin American Centre of the University of Oxford. He served as Director of Public Investment at the Ministry of Planning of Venezuela, and as a Country Analyst for Brazil, Chile, Uruguay and Paraguay at the World Bank. Mr. Ríos has worked as a consultant for the Inter-American Development Bank and the United Nations Economic Commission for Latin America. He received a Bachelor of Arts in Economics from Universidad Central de Venezuela, a Master of Arts in Economics from Johns Hopkins University, a Master of Business Administration from the Instituto de Estudios Superiores de Administración (IESA), and a Master of Philosophy in Economics from George Washington University. Mr. Ríos was part of the Venezuelan research team in the project "Understanding Reforms" sponsored by the Global Development Network, published by Palgrave, and is co-author of the textbooks "Macroeconomics and Oil", published by Pearson/Prentice Hall, and "Macroeconomics and Natural Resources", published by Kendall/Hunt.



JOÃO GOMES CRAVINHO

Minister of National Defence of Portugal

He was Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs and Cooperation of the XVII and XVIII Constitutional Governments, between March 2005 and June 2011, and was the European Union's ambassador to India from December 2011 to July 2015, and to Brazil from August 2015 to October 2018. He was a lecturer on International Relations at the Faculty of Economics of the University of Coimbra, and was also a guest teacher at ISCTE (Lisbon) and at the Faculty of Law of the Nova University of Lisbon. He also worked as a consultant for the Institute for National Defence (Portugal), the Calouste Gulbenkian Foundation (Lisbon), the European Commission and the World Bank.



LORENA RUANO

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Ruano is Professor of International Relations at CIDE, Mexico City, since 2002. Her research and teaching focus on European integration and relations between Europe and Latin America. She graduated from El Colegio de México and Oxford University (UK). She was Jean Monnet Fellow at the EUI (Italy). She holds a Jean Monnet Chair. In 2017 she was Senior Associate Analyst at the EUISS (France).



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Paul Isbell is an affiliate professor in the Faculty for Governance, Social and Economic Sciences at Mohammed VI Polytechnic University in Rabat, and at the School of Global and Public Affairs of IE University in Madrid. Previously he was the Gulbenkian Fellow and the CAF Energy Fellow at the Center for Transatlantic Relations, Johns Hopkins University SAIS, in Washington, D.C. Prior to that he was a Senior Research Analyst at the Elcano Royal Institute in Madrid. Recently he has also been a Climate Change Consultant for the World Resource Institute on land restoration in Latin America (WRI) and an Energy and Climate Change Consultant for the Inter-American, Development Bank (IADB) on low carbon transition. He is the author of Energy and the Atlantic: The Shifting Energy Landscapes of the Atlantic Basin (2012); co-author and editor of The Future of Energy in the Atlantic Basin (2015), and of Energy and Transportation in the Atlantic Basin (2017) (all available at Brookings Press).



PERE VILANOVA

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Professor of Political Science and the Administration, Faculty of Law, UB. Lecturer in the Department of Constitutional Law and Political Science, Faculty of Law, UB. From 1994 to 1999 he was Head of Studies for the degree course in Political Science and the Administration, and from 1999 to 2003 he was director of the department's. He has given classes and seminars in Nicaragua, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Serbia and Montenegro, France, the United Kingdom, Italy, Holland, Mexico, the United States, Canada, the Middle East, China, Japan and other countries. From 1993 to 2003 he was a magistrate in the Constitutional Court of Andorra, and from 2000 to 2002, he was the court's president. In 1996, he was head of the legal office of EUAM (European Union Administration of Mostar). Adviser to Mr Carlos Westendorp, Head of the OHR (Office of the High Representative) in Bosnia-Herzegovina in 1998 and 2000. From 2003 to 2005 he was a European Union adviser to the PNA (Palestinian National Authority) in the area of constitutional reform. He has taken part in exploratory missions and as an electoral observer in places such as Bosnia-Herzegovina, the Palestinian territories, Indonesia, Central Asia and Haiti. From 2008 to August 2010 he was director of the Strategic Affairs and Security Division of the Ministry of Defence, and in September 2010 he rejoined the UB. Areas of interest: International studies, regional studies, security, Middle East, Central Asia. Member of the International Advisory Board of the Journal of Peace Research, PRIO, Oslo.



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RIM BERAHAB

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Rim Berahab is a Senior economist at the Policy Center for the News South, a think tank based in Rabat that she joined in 2014. She specializes in energy economics and works on several issues related to the management of energy resources in modern societies and their impacts on long-term development, energy transition, and the role of public policy. Her research areas also cover the challenges of trade and regional integration in Africa. Previously, she has also worked on issues related to gender inequalities in the North African labor market. Rim spent three months at the International Monetary Fund (IMF) in 2016 in the Commodities Unit of the Research Department. She holds a state engineering degree from the National Institute of Statistics and Applied Economics (INSEA).



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SOUHA MAJIDI

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Souha Majidi is a research assistant in international relations and geopolitics within the Monitoring & Strategic Analysis Unit at the Policy Center for the New South. Prior to joining the Policy Center, she worked as an intern with the Universal Periodic Review (UPR) Task Force at the United Nations Human Rights Council in Geneva and then as an intern at the Permanent Mission of the Kingdom of Morocco to the United Nations in New York. Her research focuses on the influence of the United States in Africa as well as issues related to the various dynamics of the African Union and other African Regional Organization. Souha Majidi holds a double degree in political science and international relations from Sciences Po Rabat – UIR, and Sciences Po Grenoble in France, as well as a master's degree in politics and practices of international organizations from Sciences Po Grenoble.



TATIANA ROSITO

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Tatiana Rosito is a diplomat and economist, having worked and lived over ten years in Asia, where she served at the embassies of Brazil in Beijing and Singapore a Senior. Currently she is Senior Consultant at New Development Bank (NDB) and senior fellow at the Brazilian Center for International Relations (CEBRI). Between 2017 and 2019, Rosito was Petrobras' chief China representative and the general manager for business development in Asia. Previously, she held several positions in the Brazilian federal government, including executive secretary of the Brazilian Foreign Trade Board (CAMEX) and special advisor to the Minister of Finance and to the Minister of Planning. Rosito holds an MPA in international development from the Harvard Kennedy School and an Executive MBA from INSEAD and Tsinghua University.



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Lawyer and diplomat, member of the Brazilian negotiating team at the end of the Uruguay Round, Brazil's mission in Geneva. Economic advisor to Chancellor Luiz Felipe Lampreia (1997-2001); Embassy in Berlin (2001-2002). Panelist in several dispute settlement cases, chairman of the WTO Subsidies Committee. Since 2002, he has been a career employee of the World Trade Organization. Deputy Chief of Staff to Director General Pascal Lamy (2005-2012). In 2012 he assumed the post of Director of the WTO Trade Negotiations Council and Committee, with responsibility for organizing the sessions of the WTO Ministerial Conference, the General Council and the Dispute Settlement Body. Faculty member and board member of the World Trade Institute at the University of Bern. "Senior Fellow" of the Brazilian Center for International Relations – CEBRI. Visiting Professor at the London School of Economics, Colegio de México, University of Barcelona, Georgetown University.



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Youssef Tobi has joined the Policy Center for the New South in 2017. He is currently working on Politics and Governance in the Maghreb and Sahel region. His areas of expertise are geopolitics and nation building. Youssef Tobi obtained a Master's Degree at Sciences Po Lyon where he wrote two theses and conducted a fellowship at the Royal United Service Institute in London. He published several opinions pieces, briefs and policy paper including a Policy Brief on Morocco-Mauritania political and economic relations and a Policy Paper on Libya's political process. He also holds a master of science in geopolitics and geo-economics of Africa from HEC Paris and UM6P.